***AP European History***

***Chapter 13: Reformations and Religious Wars, 1500-1600***

Complete the graphic organizer as you read Ch. 13. Do not simply hunt for the answers as doing so will leave gaps in your understanding of the text. Be sure to include details regarding the following historical themes identified by the College Board.

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| **Historical Themes** | 3. Objective knowledge and Subjective Visions |
| 1. Interaction of Europe and the World | 4. States and Other Institutions of Power (political) |
| 2. Poverty and Prosperity (economic) | 5. Individual and Society (social) |

**Continuity and Change:** According to the introduction for this chapter, what changed and what stayed the same? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

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1. **The Early Reformation**

What were the central ideas of the reformers, and why were they appealing to different social groups? (Answer ***after*** completing and reviewing the reading for section)

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| 1. **The Christian Church in the Early Sixteenth Century** | |
| 1. **Describe the role of the Church in people’s lives** | 1. **List and describe criticisms of the Church** |
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| 1. **Martin Luther** | | | | | |
|  | **Who?** | **What?** | | **When?** | **Why significant?** |
| 1. **Martin Luther** |  |  | |  |  |
| 1. **Indulgences** |  |  | |  |  |
| 1. **95 Thesis** |  |  | |  |  |
| 1. **Church Reaction** |  |  | |  |  |
| 1. **Charles V** |  |  | |  |  |
| 1. **Diet of Worms** |  |  | |  |  |
| 1. **Protestant Thought** |  |  | |  |  |
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| 1. **Ulrich Zwingli** |  |  | |  |  |
| 1. **Protestant** |  |  | |  |  |
| 1. **Early Protestant Beliefs** | | | | | |
|  | **Protestant Beliefs** | | **Catholic Beliefs** | | |
| * **How is a person saved?** |  | |  | | |
| * **Who has religious authority?** |  | |  | | |
| * **What is the church?** |  | |  | | |

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| 1. **The Appeal of Protestant Ideas. Explain the appeal of Protestantism to each group:** | |
| 1. **Educators and Humanists** |  |
| 1. **Common people** |  |
| 1. **Political Leaders** |  |
| 1. **What role did the printing press play?** |  |

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| 1. **The Radical Reformation and German Peasants’ Wars: Describe the new ideas that began to develop in the 1520s.** | |
| 1. **Radicals** |  |
| 1. **Anabaptists** |  |
| 1. **Communal property** |  |
| 1. **Quakers** |  |
| **Describe the issues surrounding German Peasant Wars. How did Luther respond?** | |
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| 1. **Marriage, Sexuality, and the Role of Women-Describe and evaluate Protestant views of the following:** | |
| 1. **Marriage-** | |
| 1. **Role of women-** | |
| 1. **Divorce-** | |
| 1. **Prostitution-** | |

1. **The Reformation and German Politics**

How did the political situation in Germany shape the course of the Reformation? (answer ***after*** completing and reviewing the reading for section)

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| 1. **The Rise of the Habsburg Dynasty** | | | |
| 1. **Describe the Holy Roman Empire under Charles V.** | | | |
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| 1. **Religious Wars in Switzerland and Germany-Answer the following questions as you read.** | | | |
| 1. **Who determined the religion for each territory?** | | | |
| 1. **Why did German leaders embrace Luther’s ideas?** | | | |
| 1. **Describe the causes and consequences of religious conflict in Switzerland.** | | | |
| **Describe the following:** | **Who** | **What** | **Why significant?** |
| 1. **Augsburg Confession** |  |  |  |
| 1. **Habsburg-Valois Wars** |  |  |  |
| 1. **Peace of Augsburg** |  |  |  |

1. **The Spread of Protestant Ideas**

How did the Protestant ideas and institutions spread beyond German-speaking lands? (answer ***after*** completing and reviewing the reading for section)

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| 1. **Scandanavia and E. The Reformation in Eastern Europe: Describe the spread of Protestantism in the following regions:** | |
| 1. **Scandanavia** |  |
| 1. **Bohemia** |  |
| 1. **Poland-Lithuania** |  |
| 1. **Hungary** |  |

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| 1. **Henry VIII and the Reformation in England : Take notes over each item as you read.** | | | |
| 1. **The King’s “Great Matter”** |  | | |
| 1. **Henry VIII’s actions before breaking from Rome** |  | | |
| 1. **Critics** |  | | |
| 1. **Beliefs** |  | | |
| 1. **Causes and consequences of dissolving the monasteries.** | **Political** | **Social** | **Economic** |
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| 1. **Pilgrimage of Grace** |  | | |
| 1. **Ireland** |  | | |

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| 1. **Explain the role each of the following played in Upholding Protestantism in England** | | |
| 1. **Thomas Cranmer** |  | |
| 1. **Mary Tudor** |  | |
| 1. **Elizabeth** |  | |
| 1. **Describe the conflicts between Elizabeth and Catholics Mary Queen of Scots and Philip II of Spain** | | |
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| 1. **Calvinism: Take notes as you read.** | | |
| 1. **John Calvin** | |  |
| 1. **Beliefs** | |  |
| 1. **Geneva** | |  |
| 1. **Genevan Consistory** | |  |
| 1. **Spread of Calvinism** | |  |

1. **The Catholic Reformation**

What reforms did the Catholic Church make, and how did it respond to Protestant reform movements? (answer ***after*** completing and reviewing the reading for section)

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| 1. **Papal Reforms –list and describe** | **Outcome of Council of Trent-list and describe** |
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| 1. **New and Reformed Religious Orders** | | | |
| **1. Order** | **2. Founder/Years** | **3. Country** | **4. Beliefs** |
| **Carmelites** |  |  |  |
| **Ursuline Nuns** |  |  |  |
| **Jesuits** |  |  |  |

1. **Religious Violence**

What were the causes and consequences of religious violence, including riots, wars, and witch-hunts? (answer ***after*** completing and reviewing the reading for section)

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| **Explain the causes, consequences, and significance of religious conflict in France and the Netherlands.** | |
| 1. **French Religious Wars** | 1. **The Netherlands Under Charles V** |
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| 1. **The Great European Witch-Hunt-Explain causes, consequences, and role of women** | |
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